

Organizational and Economic Factors of the Regulation of Foreign Trade and Their Spheres of Influence

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Abstract: This article will talk about the organizational and economic factors of the regulation of foreign trade and their spheres of influence, while the dynamics of external resonance in Uzbekistan today is developing at a high pace. The author, relying on economic data, studied and analyzed specific aspects on the application and economic importance of customs duties in the regulation of foreign trade on the basis of existing scientific literature.

Keywords: Customs, Customs, Customs, saldo, dynamics of foreign trade, tariff and notary, import, export.

Introduction. Today, the dynamics of external trade is developing at a high pace. In our country, too, it is important to increase the amount of external trade and, on this basis, support exports, form the optimal form of budget-oriented import duties.

Increasing foreign trade quantitatively and qualitatively through integration is an important aspect of globalization today. In order not to cause a negative impact of Foreign Trade, states implement their own policy of protectionism. This policy of protectionism, if implemented through tariff and notarized methods, on this basis also fulfills the function of protecting the domestic market. Today, in the regulation of foreign trade in practice, mainly import duties path is widely used in practice.

Today's amendments are aimed at diversifying the national economy, supporting the competitiveness of domestic producers, creating conditions for the organization of innovative development and export-oriented production, forming a favorable investment climate. This article is devoted to the study of the origins and stages of development of foreign trade theories, organizational and economic factors of the regulation of foreign trade, methods of regulating foreign trade and directions of its liberalization.

Main part. According to PF-5012, on April 13, 2017, the head of state Shavkat Mirziyoyev issued a number of instructions on "further improving the efficiency of foreign trade relations, liberalizing foreign trade, strengthening export potential and improving the system of production of competing domestic products to foreign markets, forming long-term stable partnerships in the field of trade between production enterprises and foreign partners". However, 2 years later this decree was completed.

On January 28, 2019, the decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on measures to improve the management system in the field of investment and foreign trade" was amended and issued a number of replenishments on foreign trade and regulation of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

On the basis of the above decree, comprehensive measures for state regulation of foreign economic activity and trade, licensing of exports and imports, registration of export contracts and examination of import contracts, registration and accounting of other trade and economic contracts are carried out.

One of the distinctive features of world economy at the beginning of the 21st century is the development and improvement of international economic relations between countries to a higher level.

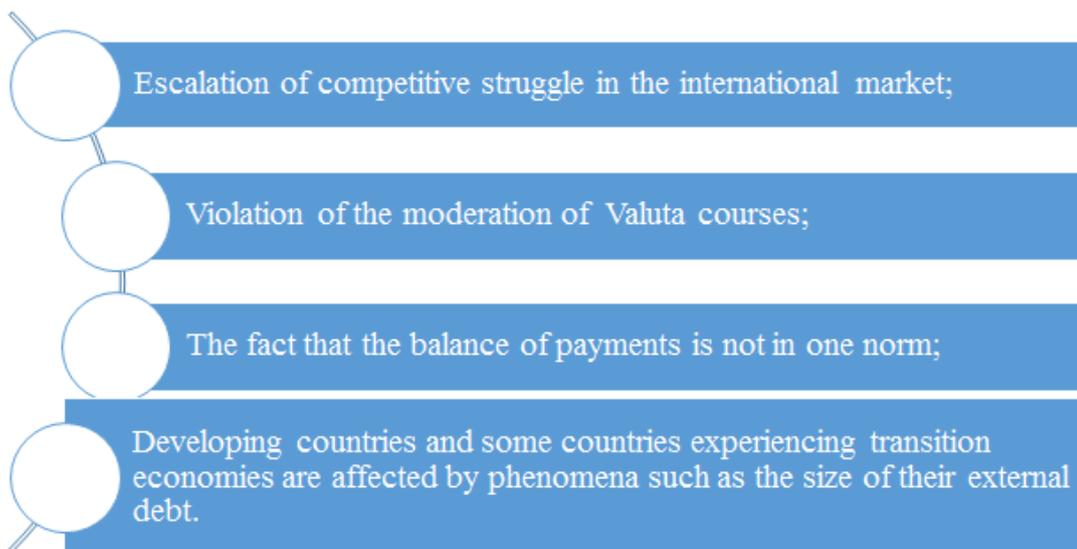
Each state in these conditions will be focused on the organization of its foreign economic activities, the processes of comprehensive development of its economy, integration into the world economy, comprehensively thought out.

The role of the state in the implementation of Foreign Trade (Export and import processes), one of the main forms of implementation of foreign economic activity, will be mainly aimed at developing, applying measures for the implementation of trade policy and regulation of foreign trade. In the trade policy of each country, economic, political, administrative, organizational legal and other issues are inextricably linked. Economic issues are the main ones, if they arise from the fundamental essence of trade policy.

States regulate their foreign economic activities with the help of existing means of trade policy in order to protect their domestic markets, to issue more goods to foreign markets.

State regulation of foreign trade is usually understood as an activity aimed at the development and regulation of economic ties with other countries. According to the degree of state intervention in foreign trade, trade policy can be classified into protectionist Saido policy as well as free Saido policy. The implementation of foreign economic policy provides for the development of methods and means that ensure the identification of strategic goals in foreign economic relations with groups of countries and countries of the state acquired separately, as well as the achievement of the set goals and the preservation of the achieved result.

Foreign economic policy is inextricably linked with the internal economic policy of the state. Therefore, its composition is expressed, on the one hand, by the nature of the socio-economic structure of the state, and on the other hand, by the issues of the development of production solved by the state on the scale of its own national economy. The formation of State Foreign Economic Policy occurs in World Economic Affairs and international economic relations:



The effect of the above-mentioned process, in modern foreign economic policy, creates a constant interaction of two processes: liberalization and protectionism (protection).

An important condition for the development of foreign economic activity is the possibility of increasing the level of profit on the basis of foreign trade operations. The expansion of external trade makes fixed and variable capital elements cheaper and thus helps to reduce production costs. Due to competition between manufacturers from different countries, the world price of goods on the world market can be brought to the level of their international value, which is lower than, but higher than, the national value in less developed countries with low social labor productivity. rather than the level of national value in developed countries.

An important factor in the development of foreign trade is the export of capital, on the basis of which, in terms of the volume of capital, transnational corporations, both national and international, often appear. There are also transnational corporations that are international in their activities and capital. The role of transnational corporations in international trade is enormous, as their turnover within the corporate accounts for one-third of international exports.

Foreign economic activity directly affects the country's economy, effectively regulating it creates the basis for the development of the national economy. Liberalization of foreign economic activity is a state policy aimed at providing state support for exporters, creating favorable conditions for the penetration of foreign capital, producing quality and competitive products so that Uzbekistan's export products compete equally with the products of the world market.

As a result of liberalization processes carried out in foreign economic activity in our country, the regulation of foreign economic activity is approaching the norms and requirements of international practice, quantitative restrictions are increasingly regulated on the basis of tariffs, the export of nationally competitive finished products to a free-exchange currency, as well as the sphere of production of foreign investments, especially, the system of benefits, which encourages involvement in sectors with large export potential, is constantly improving.

We know that Customs and payments in it play a key role in the implementation of foreign economic relations, and in this area a set of industry-appropriate codes is drawn up in different countries. In the table given below, the types of customs duties in our country in 2016-2022 are covered in the percentage share Section.

Table 6. The amount of the percentage share of customs duties¹.

Types of customs duties	2016-year	2017-yi year I	2018- year	2019- year	2020- year	2021- year	2022- year
Import customs duty	25,8	22,5	22,3	27,8	21,1	24,8	23,4
Value Added Tax	54,1	60,4	61,1	52,2	60,7	57,4	58,7
Excise tax	17,2	14,5	13,2	16,4	15,3	14,1	15,3
Customs duties and other fees	2,9	2,6	3,4	3,6	2,9	3,7	2,6
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

¹Prepared by the author. www.customs.uz.

Uzbekistan maintains trade relations with 182 countries of the world. A relatively significant contribution of foreign trade turnover was recorded in the Russian Federation (17.9 %), people's Republic of China (17.7 %), Kazakhstan (9.3 %), Turkey (8.1 %), Republic of Korea (4.5 %), Kyrgyz Republic (2.3 %) and Turkmenistan (2.1%).

Among the 20 major partner-states in terms of foreign economic activity, four states have an active foreign trade balance, in particular, Afghanistan, the Kyrgyz Republic and Tajikistan. The balance of passive foreign trade with the remaining 17 states remains.

The highest share in the structure of the Republic's foreign trade turnover is 16,431.6 million with a 39.1% share of the city of Tashkent. US dollars, and the lower share Surkhandarya region with a share of 1.1% - 443.1 million. US dollars.

In January-December 2022, a third or 37.7% of the foreign trade turnover of the Republic of Uzbekistan fell to the CIS countries, with an increase in the share in foreign trade turnover by 5.1% compared with the corresponding period of 2021.

Conclusions and suggestions. Each state, taking into account the processes of comprehensive development of its economy, integration into the world economy, uses various tools in the regulation of foreign economic activity and constantly improves their application. Regulation of foreign economic activity customs duties are the main place in the structure of state instruments. The composition of customs duties in our country includes import duty, excise and Value Added Tax, as well as customs duties. The amount of rates of duties and taxes directly affects the development of foreign trade in the country.

As a result of liberalization processes carried out in foreign economic activity in our country, the regulation of foreign economic activity is approaching the norms and requirements of international practice, quantitative restrictions are increasingly regulated on the basis of tariffs, the export of nationally competitive finished products to a free-exchange currency, as well as the sphere of production of foreign investments, especially, the system of benefits, which encourages involvement in sectors with large export potential, is constantly improving.

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