

Structural changes and management system in agro-industrial production development

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Abstract: The article assesses the impact of agro-industrial complex and agricultural developments and their impact on gross domestic product and agricultural output. In the context of structural changes, the need to improve the agricultural management system, which is one of the leading sectors of agro-industrial complex, has been developed on the example of breeding and processing plants and other herbs in the Republic of Karakalpakstan.

Keywords: Action strategies, Structural Developments, Associations, Gross Domestic Product, Association, Management System, Cooperative.

Introduction

Large-scale structural changes in the national agro-industrial sector of the national economy of Uzbekistan in recent years have created the basis for more effective use of their existing production and economic potential, accelerating the process of modernization of production processes and strengthening their positions in the domestic and foreign markets. In this regard, sustainable development of production through deepening of the structural reforms in agriculture, which form the basis of the agro-industrial complex of the country, is important for improving the export performance, while satisfying the population's demand for food and non-food products, raw materials for the textile and pharmaceutical industries. It should be noted that as a result of structural changes in the economy during the years of independence, significant changes have occurred in the structure of GDP. For example, in 1990, the share of the public sector in GDP was 37.0% and in the non-state sector 63%, while in 2016 this figure was 0.1% and 99.9% respectively. Private farms

and dehkan farms still play a major role in agricultural production. For example, the share of farms in the gross domestic product (GDP) in 2005-2016 is 24.3% to 32.9%, with dehkan farms

while the share of other types of agricultural enterprises decreased from 14.0% to 2.0%.

In general, theoretically and practically, structural shifts in the sectors of the economy in terms of the transition to a market economy and the development of market relations are reflected, first of all, in the share of sectors in GDP, and secondly, structural changes in the sector, such as distribution of agricultural land and industrial production. and thirdly, the intersectoral and intersectoral, newly established content and content. in the same period stands a fundamentally new organizational and management structures of the circumstances explained by the formation and development.

THEORITICAL BACKGROUND

In this regard, adoption of the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the Strategy of Action for the Further Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan" is important, as in other sectors of the national economy. One of the key issues of the Decree "Modernization and accelerated development of agriculture" is to promote agrarian sector, such as "Deepening of structural transformations and sustainable development of agricultural production, further strengthening food security of the country, expanding production of ecologically clean products, export potential of the agricultural sector." Significant increase ”.

In order to solve these tasks, in recent years, the work is being done to reform the organizational and managerial structures and services of agro-industrial complexes, including agriculture, at the national and regional levels, purposeful and effective management of their activities. For example, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated October 10, 2017 "On Organizational Measures for the Further Development of Farms, Farms and Land Owners" provides a comprehensive service to the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regional and district divisions and "Farmers, dehkan farms and homeowners." Farmers, Dehkan Farms and Farmers of Uzbekistan have been established. protection of the rights and legitimate interests, providing them with the necessary material resources, seeds and seedlings, equipment, legal, economic, technological advising, assistance in business plans, rendering of intermediary services in the sale of products to farmers, farmers and homesteaders. is one of the few structural changes that have taken place in the system of landowners' coordination and service delivery. It should be noted that in order to support agricultural producers and modernize their management, there is a need to set

up associations to coordinate the activities of their breeding and processing enterprises across a number of sectors, such as fisheries, silk, nuts, beet production with high export potential. This also indicates the formation of new structures across the networks.

ANALYSIS OF THE LITERATURE ON THE SUBJECT

The development of scientific and theoretical aspects of economics in the management of agrarian sector by a number of well-known foreign economists I.Altukhov, I.N.Buzdalov, M.Bakket, V.Bautin, I.Glebov, L.Devatkina, N.A. .Popov, A.Petrikov, I.G.Ushachev and many others. The theoretical and methodological bases of management are detailed in the works of Uzbek economists K.H.Abdurahmonov, Y.Abdullaev, Sh.N. Zaynutdinov, M. Sharifhojaev, S.S. Gulomov and several other scientists. In addition, A.Abdullaev, B.A Akramov, B.B. Berkinov, F.Nazarova, K.A.Nasirova, R.H.Tashmatov, U.P.Umurzakov, N.S. Hushmatov, T.H. Farmonov, R.H.Husanov conducted researches on problems of agrarian sector, including theoretical bases of management of agricultural enterprises and improvement of management of integration processes in the sphere. The abovementioned economists have developed well-grounded recommendations and recommendations that have a profound scientific-methodological significance for the development and improvement of management and management of the agricultural sector. Research methodology The dialectical approach, abstract thinking, induction and deduction, statistical analysis are used to improve the efficiency of management of the licorice cultivation and processing. Analysis and Results The above-mentioned organizational management structures are based on non-state forms of ownership. In addition, significant changes are taking place in the activity of ministries and other state bodies, which are empowered by the country's leadership to implement state governance and policy in the economic sectors. In particular, in order to create effective work on their strategic planning policy based on in-depth analysis of the real state and prospects of development in agriculture, food security and water consumption, radical improvement of the management system in these areas, as well as five In accordance with the tasks outlined in the Strategy of priorities and the Concept of administrative reform in the Republic of Uzbekistan In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan dated February 12, 2018 № PF-5330 "On Organizational Measures for the Perfection of the System of Public Administration for Agriculture and Water Management", a separate "Ministry of Agriculture" was established. indicates It should be noted that these changes, in turn, require appropriate changes in the system of agricultural management in the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions and districts. At the same

time, the Ministry of Agriculture focuses on the current changes in the system of the Ministry of Agriculture and the newly established associations of organizational and economic and legal relations between the above-mentioned sector associations, the organizational and economic and legal relations between the farmer and the farms. improving and improving the effectiveness of management activities. For example, according to the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers dated January 27, 2018 № 63 "On measures for further development of production and processing of licorice and other medicinal plants in the Republic of Uzbekistan", the rational use of natural resources in the Republic of Karakalpakstan, with attraction of local and foreign investments. cultivation and industrial processing of licorice to organize export-oriented products with high added value Product management in order to improve the system of "licorice and medicinal plants cultivation and processing of the Association".

Table 1. Prospects for licorice root preparation in the Republic of Karakalpakstan in 2017-2019.

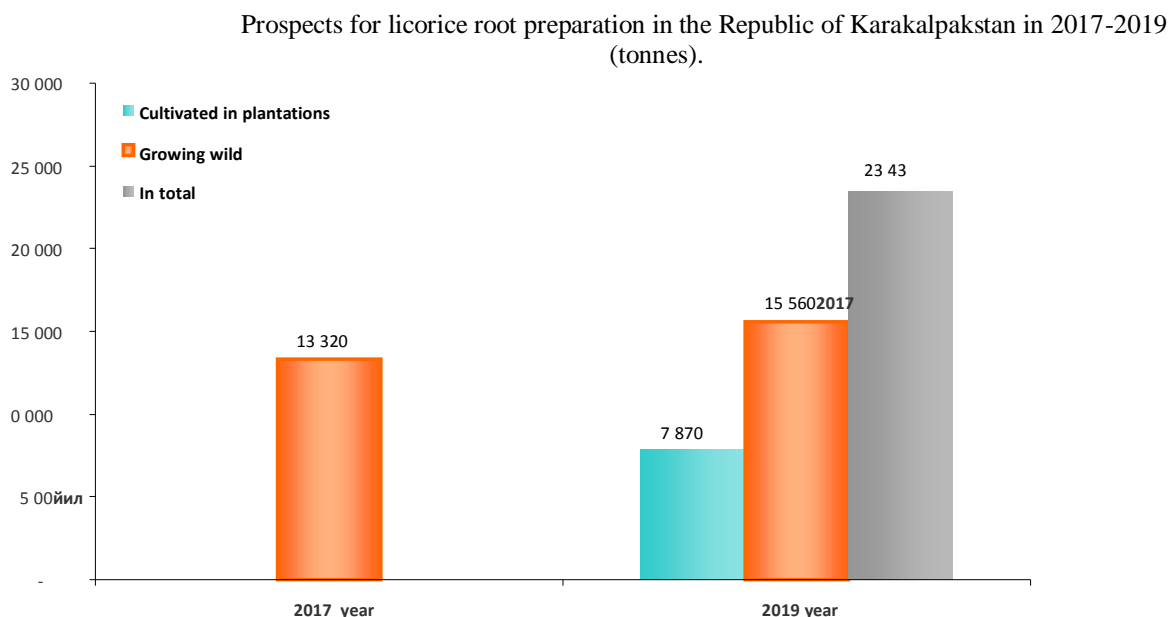
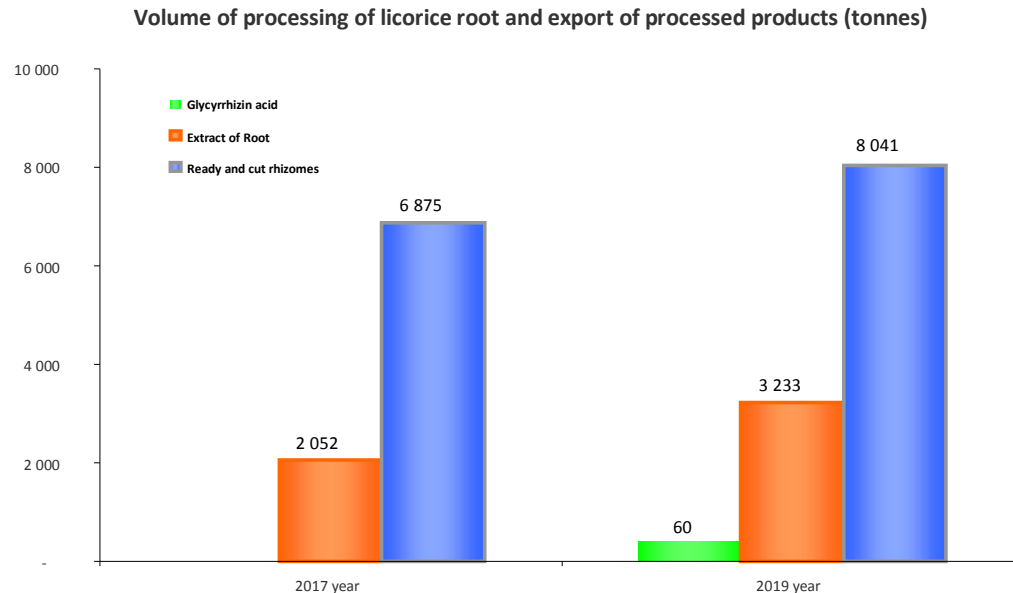


Table 2. Volume of processing of licorice root and export of processed products in the Republic of Karakalpakstan in 2017-2019.



According to the decision, the association was established on the recommendation of the Ministry of Agriculture and Water Resources, the Ministry of Economy, the State Committee for Forestry, the State Committee for Ecology and the Environment and the National Bank for Foreign Economic Activity. The resolution recommended the executive body of the association with a limited number of 15 employees. Also, the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers dated February 15, 2019 "On additional measures for the effective organization of cultivation and industrial processing of licorice and other medicinal plants" was adopted by the Association as the main objectives of the association:

- creation of special plantations for the growth of germination and medicinal plants, including the gradual increase of their cultivation rates through the introduction of intensive cultivation technologies and the rational use of natural growth areas;
- Participation in the development of draft laws and regulations on the development and cultivation of semiprecious and other medicinal plants, as well as public environmental control;

- active attraction of foreign investments, foreign specialists and consultants, introduction of advanced technologies in the field of creation and development of new capacities on cultivation and processing of semiconductor and other medicinal plants.

It also mandates that the association be involved and assist in the implementation of the following objectives. Including:

- Participation in the development and coordination of implementation of comprehensive development programs for the cultivation and processing of semiconductor and other medicinal plants;
- assistance in effective organization of cooperation of business entities with state authorities, local authorities at all levels within the organization of plantations, as well as industrial processing of licorice and other medicinal plants and production of export-oriented products with high added value;
- Participation in coordination of implementation of investment programs and projects in the field of cultivation and processing of semiconductor and other medicinal plants;
- Participation in effective organization and coordination of training and retraining of specialists for this field, in higher and secondary special, vocational education, as well as abroad.

Also, according to this decision, the number of union management staff was reduced to three and was 13

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

In our view, the structure of the executive apparatus and the performers set forth in the resolution are strictly limited to the tasks assigned to the association and its participation and support. The rapid growth of the number of market entities and production of licorice and other medicinal plants in the Republic of Karakalpakstan, as well as the considerable distance between the rural areas of the Republic of Karakalpakstan are also influenced by this. In this regard, it is advisable to establish regional offices of the association in areas with relatively high production of licorice and other medicinal plants. Because of the rapid growth of cultivation areas and production of licorice and other medicinal plants in Karakalpakstan in recent years, it is necessary to clearly define and significantly expand the activities and powers of the association.

In general, cooperative relationships are widely used in the development of agro-industrial sectors and between them, the organizational-economic and legal relations, and this experience is used in

the development of the agro-industrial complex of the country. Now the Government of the country is taking major measures to improve the processes of cooperation in the agricultural sector, using the modern requirements and the rational use of the experience of developed countries. Based on the aforementioned, the Republic of Karakalpakstan has established the cooperative "Cultivation and processing of rosemary and other medicinal plants" as an alternative to the "Association for the cultivation and processing of licorice and other medicinal plants" in the Republic of Karakalpakstan. The largest industrial enterprise specializing in the production of licorice and other medicinal herbs and ready pharmaceutical products. rxonalari be necessary. First, it will promote cooperation in the industry, and secondly, to further develop its economic and export potential through the development of the Nukus-farm free economic zone established by the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 3, 2017 No. P-5032. The introduction of extensive and effective corporate governance in overseas cooperative activities in established cooperatives is important not only for the interest of the processing enterprises, but also for the participation of the farms and dehkan farms in the management of the sector and enterprise.

References

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