

# The Action Strategy for the Development of Uzbekistan as the Legal Basis of the New Uzbekistan

**A. Yakubov**

Senior Lecturer, Lawyer, Karshi State University, Karshi, Uzbekistan

**ABSTRACT:** This article describes the provisions of the Strategy of actions on five priority directions of development of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021, and the message of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan sh. M. Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the content and essence of the adopted State programs. The features of the new period, the changed policy and real steps, the results of the full implementation of the Action Strategy in practice are analyzed in detail.

**KEYWORD:** Strategy, Constitution, President, Presidential Portal, E-government, Virtual Reception, Parliamentary Oversight, Technology Parks, Prevention, Roadmap, Public Control, Education, Procedure, Corruption, Administrative Genome, Appeal, Investment, Monitoring, Habeas Corpus

The Action Strategy for the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021 has launched a new stage of development. The Action Strategy encourages every citizen to live and work in an environment of openness, openness and transparency. This normative-legal document is an important mechanism for the continuous development of society, which fully substantiates the path to building a democratic state based on the rule of law in our country in full compliance with the content and essence of the provisions established by the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

In his first speeches, President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev put forward the idea that "the people should serve our people, not government agencies," "If the people are rich, the state will be rich and powerful." This means that the rule of law and democratic state being built in Uzbekistan, the priority of the people's state is justice, law, democracy and the interests of the people.

New Uzbekistan - new expressions on the basis of a new worldview, including "People's Reception", "Presidential Portal", Prime Minister's Reception, "E-Government", "Virtual Reception", "Communication with the People", "Critical Analysis", "Strict Discipline", "Personal Responsibility", "Fortress of Justice", "Justice and Spirituality", "Parliamentary Control", "Guaranteed Security", "Technoparks", "Prevention", "Road Map", "Public Control" and others. , and is becoming an integral part of our socio-political life<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> M.Bekmurodov, Q.Quronboyev, L.Tangriyev. Harakatlar Strategiyasi asosida jadal taraqqiyot va yangilanish sari. Toshkent, "G'ulom" nashr. 2017 y. 9-12; 20-22;31-34 bet.

Article 2 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan states: “The state expresses the will of the people and serves its interests. Government agencies and officials are accountable to society and citizens.”<sup>2</sup>.

Since the end of 2016, the main principle in our country has been to serve the people and be accountable to them. The implementation of this principle is systematically ensured in practice, the heads of government agencies, khokims of districts, cities and regions report to the district, city and regional councils of people's deputies, address the people. Indeed, to approach the people, to enter into them, to solve the most pressing problems, to live with the pain and worries of our people, in the words of our President Sh. Mirziyoyev, to live in harmony with the people, the consent of our people to the state. The activity, the content of the mandate, the essence is the actual result. The analysis shows that the features of the Action Strategy for 2017-2020, which started a new era, are as follows<sup>3</sup>.

- The dreams and hopes of our people are being systematically realized in accordance with their capabilities;
- The fact that the people are the only source of state power is gaining ground in practice;
- people have full confidence in the state in finding solutions to their problems;
- Our people sincerely feel that the state is proving in practice the strong organization of society and its guaranteed, fair, reliable management in the prescribed manner;
- People's trust and hope in the state is growing;
- Our people recognize the effectiveness of the implementation of the rules set out in the Strategy of Action and the relevant laws, regulations, government programs adopted to ensure their implementation in practice, based on critical analysis, strict discipline, personal responsibility;
- Systematic communication with the people has begun, the practice of going from house to house, door to door to solve people's problems, cooperation and offering real support has been established;
- The predominance of the tendency to rely on the factor of enlightenment in the consistent development of all areas has become apparent;
- The active participation of all segments of the population in ensuring the implementation of state programs adopted on the basis of the rules set out in the Action Strategy will increase;
- social partnership between governmental and non-governmental, commercial and non-profit organizations, enterprises, institutions, agencies has begun to yield qualitative results;
- The fact that every citizen has a strong connection with the fate of the Motherland, the ability to improve their own lives, confidence in the future of the Motherland, a sense of patriotism is growing;
- On the basis of the idea of "human interests are paramount", the priority of the interests of the people and the people over the interests of the state is becoming more and more apparent;
- In the management of the state and society, serious attention is paid to the theory of consensus and agreement, and it is yielding results;

<sup>2</sup> Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Tashkent. Uzbekistan, 2020 Article 2, page 4.

<sup>3</sup> M.Bekmurodov, Q.Quronboyev, L.Tangriyev. Harakatlar strategiyasi asosida jadal taraqqiyot va yangilanish sari. Toshkent, “G‘.G‘ulom” nashr. 2017 y. 9-12; 20-22;31-34 p.

- The five priority areas identified in the Strategy of Action are mutually compatible, each of which is developing on the basis of special attention, serious attention, synchronization with each other;
- In our country, "the basis of the state is the law and the motto of the leader is justice."

The provisions of the State Programs for 2017-2020, adopted on the basis of the five priorities set out in the Action Strategy, have been fully implemented, as a result of which real steps have been taken in New Uzbekistan. This can be seen in:

1. A unified state policy has been launched in the five priority areas identified in the Action Strategy.
  2. Cooperation between governmental and non-governmental structures has been ensured and a practical mechanism for their service to society has been launched.
  3. Uzbekistan pursues a unified economic policy based on economic needs and conditions.
  4. Policy cooperation with neighboring countries Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, Turkmenistan, the Republic of Kazakhstan, as well as other foreign countries is being carried out effectively and is yielding results.
  5. The field of preschool education has been further developed and improved.
  6. The judicial system has been radically reformed.
  7. The focus on science has been further strengthened.
  8. Listening to people, working with their appeals has become a vital necessity.
  9. Free industrial zones have been established and started operating effectively in Uzbekistan.
  10. The rights of entrepreneurs began to be more reliably protected.
  11. Appropriate programs have been developed and are being implemented to fully provide the population with drinking water, gas, coal, electricity and transport.
  12. Reading skills have been formed among our people.
  13. In our country, it has been established that each of us, regardless of who we are or what field we work in, is first and foremost a vital educator, and this issue has been raised as a priority and at the level of public policy.
  14. In order to bring the quality of education in line with international criteria and standards in our country, Presidential decrees and special programs have been adopted in these areas, their implementation is being ensured in practice and strict control is being exercised.
  15. The Republic of Uzbekistan is steadily rising and strengthening from "National Revival to National Rise", "New Uzbekistan - a new worldview".
- Under the leadership of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev, the full expression of the state policy pursued in the country in the Action Strategy and its implementation in 2017-2021 will lead to the following results.<sup>4</sup>:
  - A democratic state governed by the rule of law, a strong civil society, a people's state will be formed;

<sup>4</sup> M.Bekmurodov, Q.Quronboyev, L.Tangriyev. Harakatlar strategiyasi asosida jadal taraqqiyot va yangilanish sari. Toshkent, "G'G'ulom" nashr. 2017 y. 9-12; 20-22;31-34 p..

- the state will begin to fully serve the people, and this process will be under public control;
- The mechanism of guaranteeing the peace, rights and freedoms of the people, ensuring their security will be fully operational;
- In our country, all areas will begin to work fully and effectively on the basis of enlightenment (knowledge, knowledge, information).
- Each of the sectors will work on the basis of mutual cooperation, contributing to the priority development and progress of the state.
- Patriotism becomes the basis of all efforts, reforms - the spiritual driving force of the state;
- Devotion to the state and the nation finds its place in our people as a high value;
- The prestige, dignity and prestige of the people among the peoples of other countries will increase, and the nation will begin to take shape as a nation;
- There will be no inefficient, backward and unprofitable enterprises in the country, as well as managers and employees;
- Entrepreneurship becomes active entrepreneurship. Every leader, along with leadership, is also an organizer, a businessman, an entrepreneur;
- unemployment will be eliminated;
- the country's export potential is growing rapidly;
- domestic and foreign tourism in the country will be further developed;
- the number of state, non-governmental, commercial, non-commercial enterprises, organizations, institutions will increase and the total number of taxpayers will also increase;
- Increased state attention to youth;
- The abundance of food and industrial products produced in our country will be further ensured based on the needs and requirements of our people;
- Elimination of indifference, indifference, lies, fraud, extortion in society;
- Interethnic harmony and religious tolerance will be steadily ensured and further developed in our country;
- The priorities set out in the Action Strategy will be fully implemented in practice.

In the "Year of Science, Enlightenment and Digital Economy Development" of the Action Strategy, the following priority measures have been taken to ensure the rule of law and further reform of the judicial system<sup>5</sup>:

The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M.Mirziyoev noted in the Address that not to be limited by the work done, to move forward, not to be obsessed with the work done, not to be proud of the work done, to critically evaluate them is the key to success today.

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<sup>5</sup> Annex to the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-59-53 of March 2, 2020: State Program for the implementation of the Action Strategy for the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021 in the Year of Science, Enlightenment and Digital Economy. Tashkent, 2020 March 2. PF-59-53-son. Pages 58-65.

Problems in public administration include over-centralization of decision-making in ministries and departments, lack of clear definition of their tasks, and therefore duplication, inability of leaders to take initiative in solving problems, lack of leadership skills, lack of commitment or corruption. It was clearly stated that there was not enough work to inform the population, officials, to explain to them the essence of the document.

The head of state Sh.M.Mirziyoyev noted that there are problems in the topical areas of ensuring the rule of law, and that not all local leaders understand the essence of the normative legal acts adopted in all areas over the past 4 years.

The appeal raised the most acute, painful, topical issues related to the development of our country and outlined solutions to these problems.

President of the Republic Sh.M.Mirziyoyev In the appeal to have a strong legal basis for effective public administration; existence of state bodies with specific tasks and powers; to have qualified, educated, enterprising leaders and employees in government agencies who are only law-abiding; the existence of a strong executive discipline, and most importantly, the active and conscious participation of citizens in the management of state and public affairs, in which the reliance on the public is of particular importance.

Establishment of the Institute of Permanent Representatives of Non-Governmental Organizations in the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis, establishment of the Republican Women's Public Council, introduction of the Public Monitoring and Public Hearing system, and giving the mahalla chairman the right to submit issues The rules are reflected in the petition. It was also announced that "the neighborhood is the bright face of our society and a mirror of conscience."<sup>6</sup>.

President Mirziyoyev stressed that the biggest obstacle to ensuring the rule of law is the effective use of propaganda in the fight against corruption, the need to vaccinate everyone from an early age with the "honesty vaccine", the use of openness and transparency in combating this scourge.

In the fight against corruption, it was clearly stated that the establishment of an open system of selection and recruitment of personnel for the civil service will be fully implemented, with recruitment to the civil service in government agencies and organizations on the basis of open and independent competition.

In the field of further democratization and liberalization of the judicial system in the reform of the judiciary, increasing the efficiency of the judiciary, law enforcement and oversight bodies:

1. Guaranteed protection of human rights and freedoms and further development of the Habeas Corps;
2. Organizational reforms in the judicial system;
3. It was noted that the implementation of specific, legal measures in the social protection of the activities of employees working in the judicial system.

The President noted that in 2020, 74% of convicts were sentenced to non-custodial sentences. 616 citizens who were serving their sentences and firmly on the path to recovery were pardoned. As a result of ensuring the independence of the judiciary, in 2020 alone, 719 citizens were acquitted.

<sup>6</sup> Address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis of December 29, 2020. Tashkent, 2020

In general, it can be said that achieving the five priority areas outlined in the Petition is important for our future. The effectiveness of these tasks is the current legal basis for the creation of a solid foundation of a new Uzbekistan and the beginning of the third renaissance in our country.

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