

Authorities of the Heads of District (City) Ovd in Uzbekistan in Disclosure of Crimes Consisting in Illegal Trafficking in Drugs, Psychotropic Substances and their Analogues in Uzbekistan

Ergashev O. H.

Student of the Master's degree "Organizational-Tactical Management" at the Ministry of Internal Affairs Academy of the Republic of Uzbekistan

ABSTRACT: On the basis of national legislation, proposals and recommendations were made, based on the powers of the heads of district (city) departments of internal affairs in solving crimes related to illicit trafficking in narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and their analogues in Uzbekistan.

KEYWORD: Problem, powers, right, duty, efficiency of powers, crime.

In recent times, we are also faced with cases of addiction to drugs that have a strong effect and contain psychotropic substances in many sections of the population, especially among our youth. On the other hand, this disease is causing the collapse of young families, leaving children alive as orphans, and causing various negative factors and problems. So, the word "problem" can have several interpretations. In particular,

1. The word "problem" is an Arabic word used in the meaning of enigmatic, mysterious, strange, difficult to understand puzzle.
2. A problem is a puzzling thing that cannot be understood, an enigma.
3. Problem - something that needs to be solved, issue [1].

The Conventions "On Narcotic Drugs", "Psychotropic Substances" and "On Combating Illicit Trafficking in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances" were adopted by the United Nations, and according to the resolution No. 47/112 of December 7, 1987, annually on "June 26 "International Day of Combating Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking" was announced. Every year in our country, in cooperation with law enforcement agencies, extensive work is carried out and transparently presented to the public by the mass media [2].

Therefore, the need for all law enforcement agencies to implement the powers defined in the law and the normative legal documents under the law remains high. At the same time, we considered it permissible to dwell on the relations within the framework of legal norms and powers of the head of the district (city) department of the system of internal affairs and to open it in content. First of all, it is very necessary for the head of the district (city) internal affairs department, like all relevant state bodies, to properly use the concepts of authority, rights and obligations.

Wakolat is an Arabic word that means representation, right. That is, the right to act on behalf of a person, institution, organization, state, etc. is understood [3]. Law is a set of laws, rules, norms, which are defined and

protected by the state authority, regulate the mutual relations of people and others in the society [4]. Obligation - compulsion, necessity, duty [5].

Article 4 [6] of the Law No. ORQ-407 of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Internal Affairs Bodies" of September 16, 2016 defines as one of the main directions of the activities of internal affairs bodies "civil and service weapons and their ammunition, explosives intended for industry "control of the sphere of circulation of materials, as well as pyrotechnic articles, narcotic drugs, their analogues, psychotropic substances and precursors" is specifically noted. At this point, it should be mentioned that the implementation of relevant tasks in this direction is directly defined by the law as the right and obligation of the internal affairs bodies. In particular, the following can be cited as obligations of internal affairs bodies (Article 16 of the Law):

- to carry out compulsory treatment of those suffering from chronic alcoholism, drug addiction and intoxication, sentenced to deprivation of liberty, on the basis of the court's verdict, ruling and decision;
- when bringing in persons suffering from infectious diseases, human immunodeficiency virus (HIV infection), mental disorders, chronic alcoholism, drug addiction or intoxication, as well as those who consume psychotropic substances or other substances that affect mental activity, who refuse to appear on summons assistance to healthcare institutions in cases and according to the procedure established by law;
- measures to ensure the acceptance and storage of found and voluntarily submitted industrial explosive materials, pyrotechnic articles, narcotic drugs, their analogues, psychotropic substances, precursors, aluminum powders and entities by relevant specialized organizations, as well as their realization or destruction includes such as vision.

Also, the following can be listed as the rights of internal affairs bodies to combat and expose crimes involving illegal dealing with narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and their analogues (Article 17 of the Law):

- to require citizens to comply with the law, to stop illegal actions, and in case of non-fulfillment of these requirements, to apply coercive measures;
- checking the documents confirming the identity of citizens during the performance of their service obligations, if they contain weapons, ammunition, explosive, radioactive or toxic substances, explosive devices, pyrotechnic articles, narcotic drugs, their analogues, psychotropic substances, precursors, or their circulation is prohibited or restricted and when there are reasons to believe that there are other things, to carry out a personal search of citizens, to inspect their belongings, hand luggage, and luggage, and to confiscate them if there are no legal grounds for carrying and storing these things, tools and substances;
- if it is necessary to conduct investigative actions, rapid search and search activities, to document the circumstances of a crime, administrative offense, or to preserve the traces of a crime, administrative offense, or to preserve the circumstances of a crime, administrative offense, the place of the crime, the place of the incident, before the investigation demand to leave;
- creation of information systems with the necessary databases in order to prevent and expose crimes and other violations using technical and special tools;
- to detain military personnel suspected of committing crimes until they are handed over to the military patrol, military commandant, and commanders of military units;
- carrying out an examination of persons suspected of committing crimes or administrative offenses to determine the presence of alcohol, narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances or other substances affecting mental activity in their body;

- to take citizens who are in a state of intoxication from alcoholic beverages, drugs or toxic substances in public places and who have lost the ability to move independently or find their way without getting lost to the rehabilitation and medical assistance centers of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan;
- administrative, production, warehouse and auxiliary facilities of the objects operating in the field of civilian and service weapons, their ammunition, industrial explosives, pyrotechnics, narcotic drugs, their analogues, psychotropic substances and precursors, aluminum powders and institutions unhindered access to the premises of the premises by presenting a service certificate and a special permit issued in the prescribed manner to perform the tasks assigned to the internal affairs bodies in connection with the control of compliance with the legislation in this field;
- Violation of the requirements and conditions of the license and authorization, the risk of loss or robbery of civil and service weapons, their ammunition, explosive materials intended for industry, pyrotechnics, narcotic drugs, their analogues, psychotropic substances and precursors, aluminum powders and bodies in cases where they arise, to carry out their confiscation, industrial explosive materials, pyrotechnics, narcotic drugs, their analogues, psychotropic substances, precursors, aluminum powders and institutions to relevant specialized organizations, civil and service weapons and their ammunition to internal affairs demand immediate transportation to the authorities and placement for storage;
- confiscation, transportation and storage of civilian and service weapons, their ammunition, explosive materials, pyrotechnics, narcotic drugs, their analogues, psychotropic substances and precursors, aluminum powders and entities without licenses and permits in organizations and citizens in the prescribed manner increase, take measures to destroy them;
- their rights, such as participation in activities aimed at raising legal awareness and legal culture in society, are defined by law.

According to the content of the Criminal Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan, a culpable socially dangerous act (action or inaction) prohibited by the Criminal Code is recognized as a crime with the threat of punishment and the cultivation of prohibited crops of Chapter XIX entitled "Crimes consisting of illegal dealing with narcotic drugs or psychotropic substances" (Article 270 of the Criminal Code), Illegal possession of narcotic drugs, their analogues or psychotropic substances (Article 271 of the Criminal Code), Illegal preparation, acquisition, storage and other actions for the purpose of transferring narcotic drugs, their analogues or psychotropic substances , as well as their illegal transfer (Article 273 of the Criminal Code), attraction to the consumption of narcotic drugs, their analogues or psychotropic substances (Article 274 of the Criminal Code), violation of the rules for the production or use of narcotic drugs, their analogues or psychotropic substances (Article 275 of the Criminal Code), criminal liability is established for illegal preparation, possession, storage and other actions (Article 276 of the Criminal Code) without the intention of transferring narcotic drugs, their analogues or psychotropic substances [7].

Also, criminal cases instituted by investigative bodies of the Criminal Procedure Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan (Article 38 of the Criminal Procedure Code) and pre-investigation bodies (Article 391 of the Criminal Code of the Criminal Procedure Code) are referred to in Article 3812 of the Criminal Procedure Code. The relevance of the criminal case to the investigation is determined [8].

According to Article 131 of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Internal Affairs Bodies" of September 16, 2016, chiefs of district (city) internal affairs departments (departments) report quarterly on the state of crime prevention and prevention, and their deputies - heads of the Public Security Service on public safety it is noted that every month people's deputies submit a report to district (city) councils [9]. So, the powers of district (city) internal affairs department heads are reflected in our national laws.

In addition, according to Article 42[10] of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances" dated August 19, 1999, in order to ensure the implementation of the requirements of this law, like other competent state bodies, internal affairs bodies have the following rights and obligations. Including

- inspection of plots of land where there is a possibility of cultivation of plants containing narcotic substances, places of development, production, preparation, storage, distribution, sale, distribution, acquisition, use and destruction of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and precursors;
- checking the compliance of production and preparation processes of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and precursors with the established rules, taking samples for expert research if necessary;
- sealing of rooms to prevent access to narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and precursors;
- to require the necessary explanations and documents for the performance of control tasks;
- issuing mandatory instructions to legal entities with licenses for activities related to the circulation of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and precursors to eliminate identified deficiencies;
- implementation of other inspection measures;
- pre-investigation bodies, officials of inquiry, investigation or prosecution bodies may enter and inspect any place where activities related to the circulation of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and precursors are carried out.

In general, we believe that other powers of the system of internal affairs bodies are clearly defined in departmental documents (orders) and in the functional tasks of each regional department or district (city) internal affairs department. However, if we carefully study our national legislation, it is possible to enumerate several powers of the heads of district (city) internal affairs bodies in solving crimes involving illegal dealing with narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and their analogues. In particular,

First, the head of the department of internal affairs of the district (city) in the investigation of crimes involving illegal dealing with narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and their analogues, the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. ORQ-344 of December 25, 2012 "On Quick Search Activities" [11] operates on the basis of and is required to organize proceedings on the basis of the principle of conspiracy mentioned in Article 8 of this law;

secondly, the head of the district (city) internal affairs department promptly issues assignments to his deputies and employees when solving crimes involving illegal dealing with narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and their analogues, and takes control of the results;

thirdly, the Law "On Quick Search Activity".

chooses one or more of the 16 types of quick-search activities listed in Article 14 and acts based on the appropriate plan;

fourthly, the head of the department of internal affairs of the district (city) in order to solve the crimes of illegal dealing with narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and their analogues, notifying the leaders above him and the relevant competent state bodies, conducts a rapid action;

fifthly, it provides information to superiors and relevant competent state bodies regardless of the outcome of the rapid action conducted by the head of the district (city) internal affairs department in solving crimes involving illegal dealing with narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and their analogues.

So, in Uzbekistan, the legal powers exercised by the head of the internal affairs department of the district (city) in time to solve the crimes of illegal dealing with narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and their analogues give the following results:

First of all, in our country, all population segments, including the young generation, will be prevented from becoming addicted to the scourge of the century, and propaganda will be carried out as a result of wide exposure to the population through mass media;

Secondly, in order to ensure the implementation of national legislation and international documents in the administrative territory of districts (cities), rule of law is achieved;

Thirdly, the reputation of internal affairs officers in districts (cities) will increase, and by solving crimes involving illegal dealing with narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and their analogues, criminality will be intensified and the number of such crimes will be reduced;

Fourthly, in the future, there will be an opportunity for employees and leaders of internal affairs bodies to achieve high positions in the field of service and receive state awards from the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the Minister of Internal Affairs.

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