

Increasing the Responsibility of Women in the Spiritual and Cultural Development of the New Uzbekistan (2018-2020 Years)

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ABSTRACT: In this article, the socio-political, spiritual and cultural development of the society, the need for personnel with scientific and intellectual knowledge, the success of women who work rationally in the family and society, the effective development of women's intellectual work during the process of modernization of the innovative economy, spiritual and moral development in families Philosophical issues related to the issues of improving the environment, which are necessary for the family as a social system in the society, and the study of the women's issue are highlighted.

KEYWORD: spiritual, cultural, modern knowledge, intellectual knowledge, cultural development, intellectual work, value.

Introduction. The strategic way to protect the interests of the nation in the conditions of globalization is the socio-political, spiritual and cultural renewal of this society. The ability of Uzbekistan to express itself in the world and in the socio-cultural space of Central Asia ensures its active participation in the processes of democratic development. Naturally, in this process, the need for educated and intellectually knowledgeable staff will increase. This need imposes special responsibilities and tasks on women who make up half of the country's population. Under the conditions of the new Uzbekistan, enterprising women and girls with modern knowledge and skills as equal members of the society have been given wide opportunities to successfully work in almost all areas for the development of the country. It is known that the issue of youth and women in the socio-economic policy of the country is a strategic direction of the large-scale reforms being carried out under the leadership of our honorable President Shavkat Mirziyoyev. In this regard, ensuring the active participation of women in socio-political processes, which is fully compatible with the principles of socio-economic democracy, is a special type of activity.

Literature review. In the last four years, 2 laws on women and girls' issues, as well as special decrees and decisions of the President have been adopted in order to increase their knowledge and potential, to increase their activity, to realize their abilities and opportunities in various fields and industries. In particular, the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 2, 2019 "On the Protection of Women from Harassment and Violence" No. LRU-561 and "On Guarantees of Equal Rights and Opportunities for Women and Men" No. Law No. PF-5325 dated February 2, 2018 "On measures to fundamentally improve activities in the field of supporting women and girls and strengthening the family institution" and June 7, 2018 "On the implementation of the program "Every family is an entrepreneur" PD-3777 dated March 7, 2019 "On measures to further strengthen guarantees of women's labor rights and support entrepreneurship" PD-4235

46	<p style="text-align: center;">ISSN 2690-9626 (online), Published by "Global Research Network LLC" under Volume: 4 Issue: 6 in Jun-2023 https://globalresearchnetwork.us/index.php/ajshr</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">Copyright (c) 2023 Author (s). This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY).To view a copy of this license, visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/</p>
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dated March 5, 2021 "Supporting women, their participation in society PD-5020, dated March 27, 2021, "On measures to further improve the system of active participation in family life" PD-5041, dated March 1, 2022, "Family and wife" Decisions PD-146 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the organization of the activities of the state committee for girls were adopted.

Nowadays, the success of women who are compatible with modern development, are active in social life, have intellectual knowledge, and work wisely in the family and society has an important place in the development of the country. For this reason, in today's globalization process, increasing the responsibility of women in the world and in our country is recognized as one of the criteria of social, economic and cultural development. Effective development of women's intellectual work during the modernization process of innovative economy in the country is of great social and economic importance.

Discussion. During the years of independence, great attention is being paid to covering the history of Uzbekistan in an impartial and scientifically perfect manner based on historical evidence. The history of our Motherland, which is considered an integral part of world history, is attracting not only its antiquity, but also the fact that its long-lasting historical processes have had a great impact on the processes of world historical development. Today, it is one of the most important tasks facing every historical researcher not only to study history, but also to conduct deep and comprehensive research based on the principles of Haqqani in revealing the essence of historical processes, and to present the most accurate scientific conclusions. History, historical truth and studying it on the basis of scientific objectivity, especially its delivery to the younger generation, is one of the most urgent issues facing the science of history today. As the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, I.A. Karimov, said, "The truth about the history of our nation should be revealed to the selfless children of our country, who do not go back on their word, it is a duty and a duty for all of us to diligently browse the pages that we need to know." Therefore, in the process of implementing new changes in society, the importance of the science of history is increasing in fulfilling the tasks of educating society members in the spirit of free, democratic thinking and national ideals. Because "... the spirituality of any people or nation cannot be imagined without its history, unique customs and traditions, life values".

It is worth noting that the historical study of "the issue of increasing women's responsibility in the spiritual and cultural development of new Uzbekistan" is of special importance both from the scientific-theoretical and economic-practical point of view.

In the years of independence, opinions on the issue of women's socio-political activity and legal culture, as well as their education, will consist of reflections.

Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. LRU-561 "On Protection of Women from Harassment and Violence" adopted on September 2, 2019, Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. LRU-562 "On Guarantees of Equal Rights and Opportunities for Women and Men", Uzbekistan Decree of the President of the Republic of February 18, 2020 No. PD-5938 "On measures to improve the socio-spiritual environment in society, further support the neighborhood institution and bring the system of work with family and women to a new level", PD of June 27, 2018 - As stated in the Concept of strengthening the institution of the family in the Republic of Uzbekistan, adopted in accordance with Decree No. 3808, attention should be paid to the issues of strengthening the educational and educational potential of the family, preserving traditional family talents in society, improving the spiritual and moral environment in families, which is necessary for the family as a social system in society, and this in the process of revealing the special responsibility of parents, the relevance and importance of the problem from a scientific and theoretical point of view, based on the level of its research, consists in studying the periodical framework selected on the basis of a new conceptual and methodological basis.

In modern conditions, it is noticeable that the research work on the formation of social activity of women in the society is carried out on the basis of philosophical, social, psychological and economic directions.

Simona de Beauvoir, R. Hove, J. Lorber, K. West and D. Zimmermann, E. Kuchkina, V. Fesenko, social direction V. M. Khvostov, O. Voronina, B. Fridan, E. Zdravomislova, on the basis of the humanitarian approach, scientific works of scientists such as N. Wulf, K. Mishar-Marshall, K. Ribery, G. Moore are deeply analyzed in monographs and textbooks. Based on the historical approach of family and marriage issues, Swiss scientist I. Bachoven (1815-1887)'s book "Motherhood Right", works of American researcher L. Morgan (1818-1881), including the book "Ancient Society" describe the evolutionary views on the family. .

Conclusion. In our country, modern scientific research on women's issues began to be fully studied in the years of independence, when the Soviet system collapsed and was free from the influence of communist ideology. Currently, a wide path has been opened to new approaches and views in the illumination of historical realities, especially within the framework of Uzbek women, family, and issues, new opportunities are being created for conducting research in all areas of social sciences.

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