

Active foreign policy of Uzbekistan and its impact on integration process in Central Asia

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ABSTRACT: The article analyzes the foreign policy of Uzbekistan in the context of integration processes in Central Asia, cooperation of Uzbekistan with the countries of Central Asia within the framework of various international organizations. They discussed the relations of the Central Asian states with different countries of the world in different formats and issues of harmony in the common interests of the Central Asian states.

KEYWORDS: Central Asia, integration processes, active foreign policy, integration processes in Central Asia and international organizations, foreign countries, economic, socio-political, spiritual and ideological life.

Introduction

Uzbekistan is conducting active, enterprising and constructive relations with countries located in Central Asia. The new political reality in the region based on mutual trust, practical cooperation and interests in Uzbekistan's foreign policy is affected by the intensification of integration processes between Central Asian countries.

Uzbekistan's Central Asia's Central Asian integration process is based on economic upholding, increasing investment and practical environment, improving the credit rating of the country, improving the foreign exchange policy, further stabilizing the banking industry. Strengthening modernization of the national economy in Uzbekistan and strengthening the country's export potential and ensuring infrastructure, improving the living standards of the population is carried out in accordance with economic, socio-ideological integration processes in economic, socio-ideological areas.

Uzbekistan is an important country in the integration process in Central Asia and has a special place in socio-political processes in the region. Uzbekistan has signed a contract with all neighboring countries in Central Asia, which led to the formation of new political thinking based on mutual trust, mutually beneficial cooperation. The initiatives of Uzbekistan are based on mutual friendly, cooperation, solidarity and consensuses, taking into account the interests of all countries in the region. Thanks to the active, enterprising and constructive diplomacy by Uzbekistan, the political reality based on new political thinking is growing in the region, and mutually beneficial relations between Central Asian countries are growing.

Today, high and high levels of political dialogues between Uzbekistan and other Central Asia countries will be further active, inter-parliamentary, interpreters and inter-regional relations. All the leaders of Uzbekistan visited our country, and these meetings were concluded with the signing of mutually beneficial agreements. The leaders of Central Asia have reached an agreement between the joint fight against extremist and terrorist organizations. Uzbekistan and Kyrgyzstan and Kyrgyzstan have been signed, and joint anti-terrorist training between Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan. Uzbekistan has achieved a somewhat basis for delimitation and demarcation of state borders with Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan. These agreements were carried out in the region, based on the new political thinking, which helps to address issues of addressing issues of addressing issues and improving the level of political confidence in the region. The intensification of Uzbekistan's cooperation with Central Asian political cooperation was held in accordance with the integration process in trade, economic, transport and communications, energy and cultivation. Improving trade and economic relations between Central Asian countries has been helping to increase the investment attractiveness of the Central Asian region. Cultural and humanitarian relations between Central Asian countries are carried out on the basis of cooperation, solidarity, friendly and close neighborly relations.

Main part

The new political thinking of Central Asia in Central Asia, mutually beneficial cooperation, the introduction of openness, economic liberalization, the development of new innovations, the improvement of the business is being done in accordance with reinforcement. Uzbekistan is focusing on its foreign policy on the formation of peace, stability and security environment in Central Asia. Security in Uzbekistan's foreign policy is recognized as a main condition for sustainable development in countries of the region.

Uzbekistan is pursuing an external policy based on the principles of its development, - said President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, - said such a comprehensive and responsible partner in the international arena in such constructive and pragmatic policy. The image is formed. In the world, we are in a high level that corresponds to our ability to our future. First of all, the strategic partnership and a new political environment in the Spirit of Central Asia was established.

At the initiative of President of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev, high-level visits with all countries of the region are being exchanged over the last three years. Political dialogue between the leaders of state-owned leaders is a regular basis and constantly confidential basis in such dialogue, important joint decisions of regional and international significance are being made in the fields of economics, investment, health and ecology. As a result, in short, Uzbekistan's relations with all countries in the region were very improved and strengthened the existing problems in relations with neighbors in the region as a result of the strengthening of open and reliable political dialogue. Mutual trust and cooperation between the Central Asian states and their leaders has strengthened. Despite the neighboring countries and trade turnover in neighboring countries, the trade turnover of Uzbekistan in 2019, despite 2019, in the first half of 2020 the total volume of trade turnover with Central Asia countries in the first half of 2020 was 2.17 billion. Dollars, when it comes to close neighbors in Central Asia, it is not only Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, but Afghanistan.

The Uzbek and Afghan peoples are commonly linked to centuries-old general, good neighborly and eternal bonds, - said an integral part of Afghanistan to ensure peace and stability in the region. We

recognize, as our close neighbor. Many of our legacy, such as Beruni, Navoi, Bobur, have lived in Afghanistan and has left a huge inheritance from itself, and today Uzbekistan and Afghanistan are developing relations between Uzbekistan and Afghanistan and Afghanistan.

Today, Uzbekistan has experienced its own historical and creation stage, and an unprecedented extensive program of socio-economic and socio-political reforms is being implemented in the country. This, in turn, is recognized by Uzbekistan to serve as the basis of 50 economic developed countries in 2035. Uzbekistan can only achieve this purpose through successful and consistent integration into the world economic and financial system, for which it is primarily necessary to further improve economic, socio-political, spiritual relations with Central Asia.

Uzbekistan, located in the heart of Central Asia, is a direct interest in the region's stability, consistent development and good neighborliness, - said President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, - said the most important goal and the main tasks we aspire.

One of the most important international initiatives of the President of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev took the proposal to hold consultations between the heads of Central Asia, the first UN General Assembly, and the initiative was widely recognized internationally and supported by all leaders in the region.

Uzbekistan's cooperation with Central Asian countries is being carried out in the framework of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) and the Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO). Uzbekistan's participation in the Commonwealth of Independent States intensified its presence in the integration process between Central Asian states. Uzbekistan, supporting the further strength and further strengthening of bilateral cooperation within the CIS, is also being carried out with Central Asian states. The purposes of the national interests from Uzbekistan's CIS bodies are involved in the national interest.

More than 10 initiatives to further strengthen cooperation in the SCO security, economic, transport, tourism and cultural and humanitarian spheres. Uzbekistan has become an initiative to create new platforms in the SCO, and the meeting of the heads of the SCO, the head of the railway administrations in Uzbekistan, including the establishment of the Silk Road International Tourism University in Samarkand.

Diplomatic and Cooperation with Central Asia is also being carried out in the framework of the Cooperation Council of Turkic Speaking States. On October 15, 2019, the Cooperation Council of the Turkic Speaking States (the Turkish Council) was part of the Turkic Council and the Turkish Council has been implemented in the past period. The city of Khiva was declared the Turkish World Capital of the Turkish World, and a working group on cooperation in the field of transport in the Covid-19 WHC. The participation of our country in the Turkic Council also serves not only the Central Asian, but also the development and expansion of trade, economic and investment relations with Caucasus and European countries. In this way, new prospects are being created for the interaction of transport and logistics areas in these regions, and with the development of inter-regional trade, it is possible to access countries to new markets, diversify the transport corridors.

The policy of Uzbekistan in the Central Asian region is aimed at further development and strengthening of close neighborly and mutually beneficial relations, the main goal of the policy is to form the conditions for the formation of peace, stability and security in the region.

Thanks to the joint efforts of the peoples of Central Asia, the establishment of friendship and cooperation in the region, and political confidence increased to a higher level. This allows efficiently to effectively address the most important issues in the region. The leadership of Uzbekistan is pursuing consistent, well-thought-out and enterprising foreign policy in this direction.

Positive changes in Central Asia are serving the role and prestige of the region in the world community. The adoption of a resolution "Strengthening Regional and International Cooperation in Central Asia" is of great importance in this issue. One of the important aspects of this resolution adopted by Uzbekistan is that through this document, and the strictly political will of all Central Asian leaders in the region and the good neighbor team was manifested. For the first time, the priorities of cooperation in the region in Central Asia were identified in the international document, combining general and integrated consensus. In addition, the adoption of the resolution is the Mint and of Central Asia

The growing role in the world community can be seen in the establishment of the importance and role of the Central Asian countries in the region and other foreigners, existing "Central Asia-Central Asia-EU", "Central Asia- New formats such as the Republic of Korea "Central Asia-Japan", Central Asia-China "and Central Asia-China Federation and Central Asia-China Federation are also being joined in recent years. added. This is due to positive developments in the region shows that the whole new environment, which has arisen, has increased by the world's leading countries. Currently, foreign countries are paying attention to the development of the countries of the region not only in the framework of bilateral cooperation, but also on the development of a single regional multilateral relationship. Such formats emerging between Central Asia and other countries also provide an opportunity for uniformity to accomplish the uniform requirements of the region. In Central Asia, the development of cooperation in the field of tourism, the emergence of tourist routes, throughout the states is also positive results in this area.

The establishment of peace, stability and mutually beneficial cooperation relations in Central Asia, leading to increasing the geological and economic significance of Central Asia, as a whole-witted political and diplomatic entity in international relations.

This, in turn, is ensuring the stability of the region, improving its investment attractiveness, opens up wide opportunities for cooperation with foreign countries and investors. The new socio-economic environment and new political thinking formed between Uzbekistan and the region are influenced by economic, socio-political, spiritual and ideological life. The generality of the region is defined the uniqueness of the general Central Asian region in history, spirituality, dynamism, customs and traditions. Today, the countries of the region address the most pressing issues such as political, trade, economic, trans boundary, water resources, delimitation and demarcation of borders, crossing border crossings in an open and friendly spirit. In the field of economic integration, the trade turnover between Uzbekistan and the countries in Uzbekistan is constantly in 2016 it is \$ 2.4 billion

The investment and economic potential of the region is growing due to the friendly and good neighborliness environment, formed in the Central Asian region, where the integrated processes here is growing. Investment attractiveness of Central Asian countries is improving and in 2019, 37.6 billion US dollars of foreign investment were attracted to the economy of the region. In turn, the foreign trade turnover of the region's foreign trade turnover increased by 56% in 2019 compared to 2016, 2016, with

\$ 168 billion. The number of citizens visiting countries in the region has exceeded 18 million in 2019, which has increased by 93% compared to 2016. Improving these indicators, in turn, is leading to rapid growth of regional gross domestic product. In particular, in 2019, the region increased by 19.6% to \$ 302.8 billion.

The election of Shavkat Mirziyoyev was the impetus of the Republic of Uzbekistan to improve part of regional relations in Central Asia. The first practical actions in the President of Uzbekistan have solved the problems that remained with neighboring countries through constructive ways and to take relations to a new level. As a result, Central Asia is becoming more and today is becoming a great deal of opportunities. Today, the reforms in Uzbekistan are having a positive impact on the socio-economic development of the country as one of the important countries in the international arena of Uzbekistan.

On December 12, 2018, the UN General Assembly adopted a special resolution called Enlightenment and Religious tolerance, and the draft document was developed by the Uzbeks. A special resolution calling for Enlightenment and Religious Tolerance was supported by all UN member states. It should be noted that this historical resolution was a practical expression of the initiative in September 2017 in New York, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev. In addition, in October 2020, Uzbekistan for the first time was elected as a member of the UN Human Rights Council. In our country, in order to further develop this sector, the "road map" on the national human rights strategy and the "road map" were also approved. If we summarize the above, today the foreign policy of Uzbekistan serves to ensure the higher interests, well-being and security of the people.

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