

Analysis of Multifunctional Activities of Women

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ABSTRACT: this article reflects the laws adopted to strengthen the role of women in society, their comprehensive support in the Republic of Uzbekistan during the years of independence. The primary activities of the "Women's Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan", as well as the measures taken to protect the rights of women and the formation of their legal culture are highlighted.

KEYWORD: declaration, women's conference, year of "Women", state award named after Zulfiya, women and economy.

Uzbekistan during the years of independence, in a short time, has achieved great success in the economy, social and cultural fields. In achieving these successes, the role of women in Uzbekistan is great. If the dignity of a woman does not find its place in society, if it does not become a criterion of freedom, abundance, tranquility, then in this society there will be no stability, creation, peace and prosperity. To the extent that a nation will exalt a woman, so the nation itself will be exalted, comprehensively exalted, and the future will be bright. As our President Shavkat Mirziyoyev noted: "The happiness of our women is the happiness of our people, society."

The women of our country actively participate with their impartial work in the implementation of economic reforms, devotion and selflessness in the field of agriculture, science, culture and education. The Women's Committee of Uzbekistan, comprehensively supporting the women of Uzbekistan, cooperates with the International Women's Movement and other authoritative structures. On the initiative of the First President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Islam Abduganievich Karimov, on February 23, 1991, the "Women's Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan" was established. During the period of its creation, the committee has been working in four directions.

The first direction: in the conditions of transition to a market economy, social protection of women, and improvement of their professional skills. Ensuring the participation of women in the ongoing changes in society, their participation in representative bodies at all levels, improving the position of women in the labor market, ensuring their active participation in the economic reforms carried out in our country;

The second direction: creation of the necessary conditions for the acquisition of knowledge and mastery of the profession by women, further improvement of the mechanism for protecting their rights, as well as increasing their legal knowledge;

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The third direction: protection of motherhood and childhood, family planning, strengthening the health of young women in childbirth. Ensuring the cleanliness of the environment, preventing factors that are harmful to the health of women and children, identifying these negatives in advance, as well as implementing all necessary measures throughout our country.

The fourth direction: the establishment and strengthening of relationships with international women's organizations, the establishment of an exchange of information in the field of politics, culture, science and economic issues.

The Women's Committee of the Republic, in cooperation with all the existing above-mentioned governmental and non-governmental organizations, is actively working. These works carried out by the committee were mainly carried out until 1995 on a national scale, since the organization did not have a full opportunity to enter foreign countries. In September 1995, the Fourth World Women's Conference was held in the city of Beijing, People's Republic of China . For the first time at this conference, women of our country spoke as representatives of an independent state, in their reports , readers raised issues aimed at improving the status of women, and the problems of joining the platform of the Beijing Declaration were also considered. In the Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action, special attention is paid to industries in 21 areas. Its introduction and 12 chapters are an assessment at the global level fully explored women's rights and status, strategies, policies and measures taken. Special references made by governments and societies are highlighted in this regard : Women and the poor; education and training; Women and health; violence against women; Women and the Economy; Participation of women in decision-making in management bodies; Women during armed clashes; Women and civil rights; Women and the media; Women and the Environment.

The conference held in China was a great success, with 17,000 delegates from 189 countries attending. In addition, in 2000, a special session entitled "Women in 2000 - equality, development and freedom between women and men" was held in New York.

At this session, issues of protecting the rights of women, as well as ensuring that society maintains equality in activities on an equal basis with men, were considered. A number of documents were also adopted at the above session.

Even so, in these documents in our independent state, support for women, their protection, the acquisition of knowledge on an equal basis with men, the right to work and receive the same salary, work in leadership positions, participate and be elected in elections, eliminate violence and poverty and other issues if and were resolved, in order to solve a number of tasks and problems inherent in our country, specified in the Beijing Declaration and Platform (improving women's health, creating jobs, increasing the number of women in representative bodies, environmental protection) and on other issues of women in Uzbekistan was developed new concept at the state level.

Based on the concept, programs were created in 7 directions:

- ✓ Preparing girls for family life in the Republic:
- ✓ The program of ecology and women.
- ✓ A program of events aimed at strengthening international relations and ties between women of the Republic.
- ✓ The program of social protection of labor of women.
- ✓ The program of women, families and mahallas.
- ✓ The healthy generation program is the basis of society.

✓ The program of enlightenment and spirituality, education and upbringing of women.

In the field of programs created in our country, large-scale measures have been taken; the significance of this program in expanding the ranks of active women is great. Their importance in society and the family was once again confirmed. In addition, in 1995 they became a member of the UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women's Rights.

On the implementation of the terms of the Convention by the state every four years, the report of the responsible committees was submitted to the UN.

We know that many government programs have been adopted in order to create a healthy family environment and strengthen the role of women in Uzbekistan in the family. The state program adopted in connection with the announcement in 1999 of the “Years of Women” was aimed at strengthening the role of women in political socio-economic life, in establishing the stability of the spiritual and educational foundations of society. To implement these plans, funds from sponsors, foreign loans and humanitarian assistance from international organizations in the total amount of more than 72 billion soums were spent from the state budget, trade union organizations, enterprises and organizations. In terms of the state program “Year of Women”, 51.2 billion soums were allocated. Of these, 40.7 billion soums were spent to help large and low-income families, of which 3.5 billion soums were spent on educational equipment for first grade students, as well as on providing clothes for children of low-income families. Also, 7 billion soums were spent on improving the health of children, building healthcare facilities, equipping medical institutions with the best medical equipment. To improve the work and life activities of women workers on the eve of retirement, increase their profits, expand opportunities in raising children, a number of activities were carried out within the framework of the program.

For women who are engaged in hard work, it was planned to introduce additional benefits. To create such additional benefits, 142 million soums were allocated from the state budget.

The Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, dozens of laws, more than 80 decrees and decisions, state programs served as the basis for increasing the socio-political activity of women, strengthening the status in the family and society, protecting the family, motherhood and childhood. Because the 46th article of our Constitution defines the equality of women and men, which create conditions for expanding their participation in the management of the state and society, to work, using all the opportunities for the development of our country.

By 2017, 13 women of our country were awarded the title of “UzbekistonKahramoni”, 64 women were awarded the “Nikhol” awards, in addition, they accounted for 20 percent in the Constitutional Judicial System, 14.6 percent in the region of the High Court, and 42 percent in the production system. , 8 percent, in agriculture - 43 percent, in the field of education, culture, science - 71.9 percent, in the healthcare system - 75.3 percent. In addition, 1,400 of our sisters work in leadership positions, 14 of which are senators, 16 are deputies of the Supreme Legislative Chamber, and about 1,750 women work as part of mahalla Kengashes of people's deputies. More than 500 women - doctors and candidates of science make a worthy contribution to the development of our country. These numbers are increasing every year.

In accordance with the Decree of the President of February 2, 2018, the state award named after Zulfiya was presented to two applicants from each region, the city of Tashkent and the Republic of Karakalpakstan, as well as the extension of the age limits for women,

2 scientists involved in science, research, gave them great opportunities in their future activities. Until 2018, 255 talented girls were awarded verbal awards. In accordance with the Decree of the

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. UP 3585 dated March 2, 2018, state awards named after Zulfiya were solemnly presented to 28 active girls of our country.

In conclusion, we can say with confidence that after gaining independence, special attention will be paid to strengthening the role of women who work in various regions of our Republic. Women of Uzbekistan, effectively using all opportunities, actively work in the life of society, make a worthy contribution to the development of our country.

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